

APA 7TH EDITION SENIOR STUDENT REFERENCING GUIDE

WHY SHOULD I REFERENCE?

Referencing is an essential part of university-level writing. Citing all sources used in your work will:

S;

4. **where** did this work come from (i.e. publisher or online source)

All end-text reference list citations have the following format as their underlying structure:
Author, A. A. (year). Title. Source. **Please Note: Place of publication is NO longer required.**

HOW MANY AUTHORS?

APA has strict rules for how to show the author's names in the text of your assignment and in your reference list. You need to check the number of authors you have for your work, and then format your references accordingly:

1-2 authors: For **one or two authors**, always mention the names of all authors

In Text Examples:

Zhang and Webb (2019) noted that students who read bilingual books performed better in vocabulary tests.

Williams, A. N., Turney, C. S. M., Williams, M., Richards, S. M., Mitchell, N. ... Cooper, A. (2017). Aboriginal mitogenomes reveal 50,000 years of regionalism in Australia. *Nature*, 544(7649), 180-184. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature21416>

Things to Note:

Pay attention to the use of commas, the ampersand (&), and the word "and".

- You use the word "and" when you are using the author's names as part of your sentence, but an "&" when the names are in the brackets or the reference list.

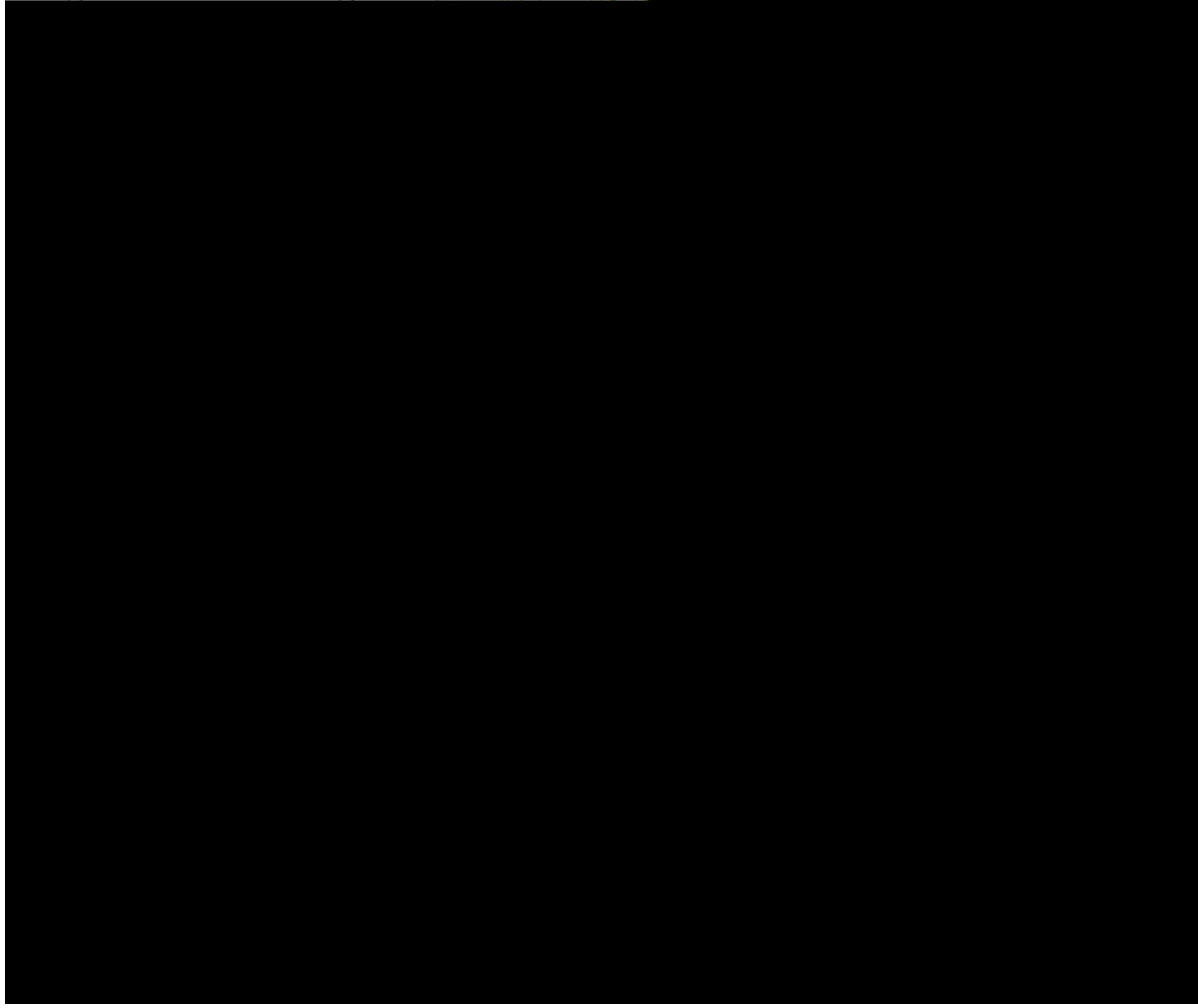
SAMPLE REFERENCES:

Journal Article	In-text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
With doi	(Stahl, 2016)	Huizinga, J. (2015). The world I live in. <i>Self & Society</i> , 13(1), 2-

Adapted from Stahl (2016) with permission. The original text is available at <https://doi.org/10.1080/00487214.2016.1141111>.

Barshop, W., Vere, J., & Xiong, D. (2018). The world I live in. *Self & Society*, 16(1), 2-11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00487214.2018.1433016>.

Barshop, W., Vere, J., & Xiong, D. (2018). The world I live in. *Self & Society*, 16(1), 2-11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00487214.2018.1433016>.



Conference	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
(1999) September. <i>Proceedings of the 1999 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing</i> . Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. 400-402.	(Wittenberg, 1999)	Wittenberg, D. (1999). [Title of paper]. In <i>Proceedings of the 1999 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing</i> (pp. 400-402). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
		https://doi.org/10.1109/CCST.2003.1297528

Follow the format for an edited book.

Source	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
U.S. Department of Justice. (2005). <i>Attorney General's Report on the Status of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Response to the 9/11 Attacks</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.	(U.S. Department of Justice, 2005)	U.S. Department of Justice. (2005). <i>Attorney General's Report on the Status of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Response to the 9/11 Attacks</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. https://aig.gov/au/publications/special/005

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U.S. Department of Justice. (2005). <i>Attorney General's Report on the Status of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Response to the 9/11 Attacks</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.	(U.S. Department of Justice, 2005)	U.S. Department of Justice. (2005). <i>Attorney General's Report on the Status of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Response to the 9/11 Attacks</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice. https://aig.gov/au/publications/special/005

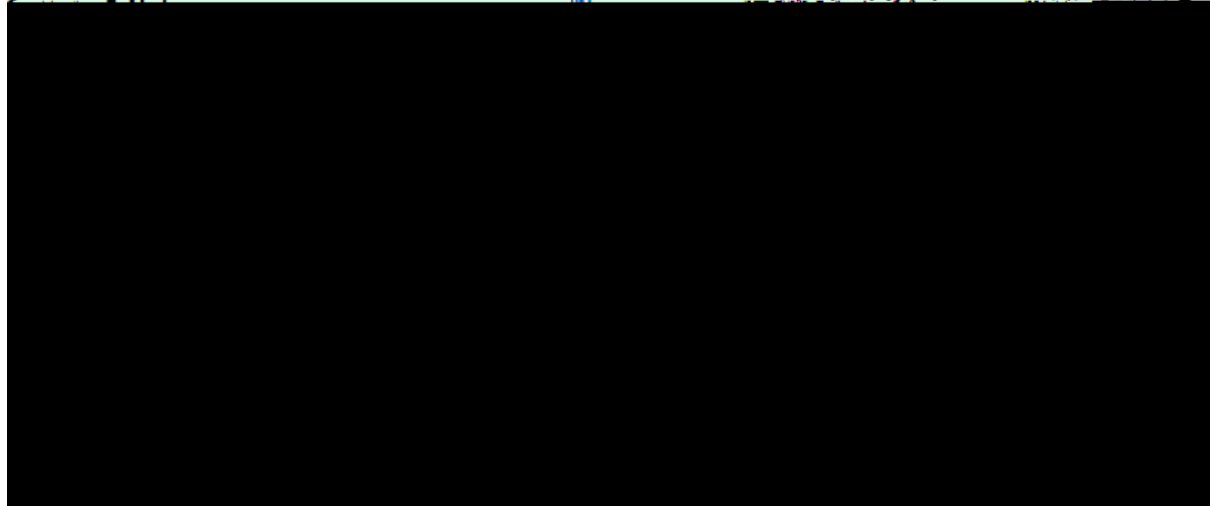
Source	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
Journalism. In W. Donsbach (Ed.), <i>Journalism and Democracy</i> (pp. 1-15). New York: Routledge.	Entry in an _____ (Jonsen, 2015)	Jonsen, R. (2015). <i>Advocacy journalism</i> . In W. Donsbach (Ed.), <i>Journalism and Democracy</i> (pp. 1-15). New York: Routledge.

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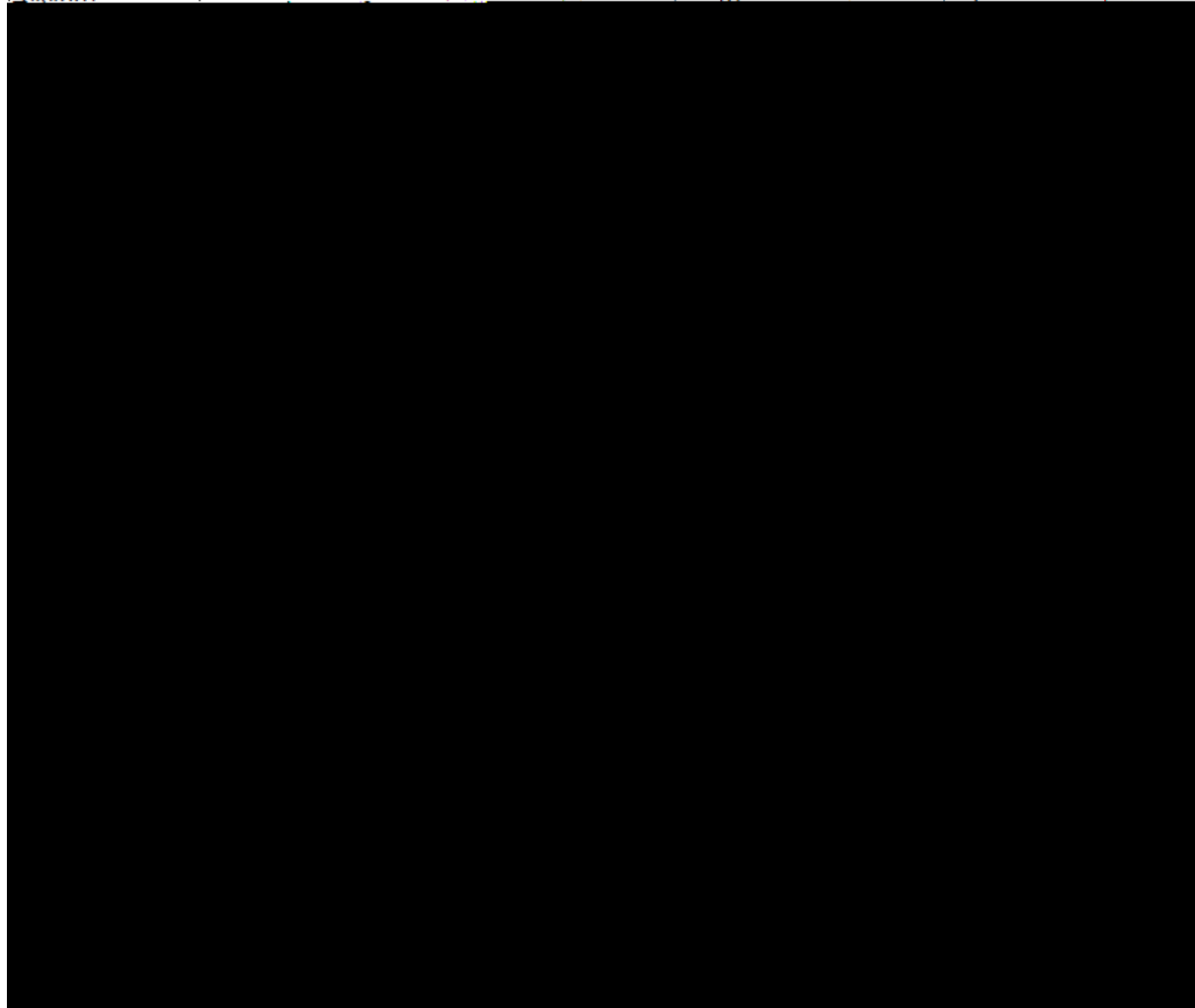
Source	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
Alien, J. (2013). <i>North Korea's WMD Development: A Strategic Challenge for the United States</i> . Washington, DC: RAND Corporation.	Alien (2013)	Alien, J. (2013). <i>North Korea's WMD Development: A Strategic Challenge for the United States</i> . Washington, DC: RAND Corporation.

Source	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
Quayson, D. (2009). <i>Journalism and Democracy</i> . New York: Routledge.	Quayson (2009)	Quayson, D. (2009). <i>Journalism and Democracy</i> . New York: Routledge.

Source	In-text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/	Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA). (2023). <i>Assessment and Evaluation 2023</i> . Retrieved from https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/	Australian Curriculum, Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA). (2023). <i>Assessment and Evaluation 2023</i> . Retrieved from https://www.australiancurriculum.edu.au/australian-curriculum/assessment-and-evaluation/assessment-and-evaluation-2023/

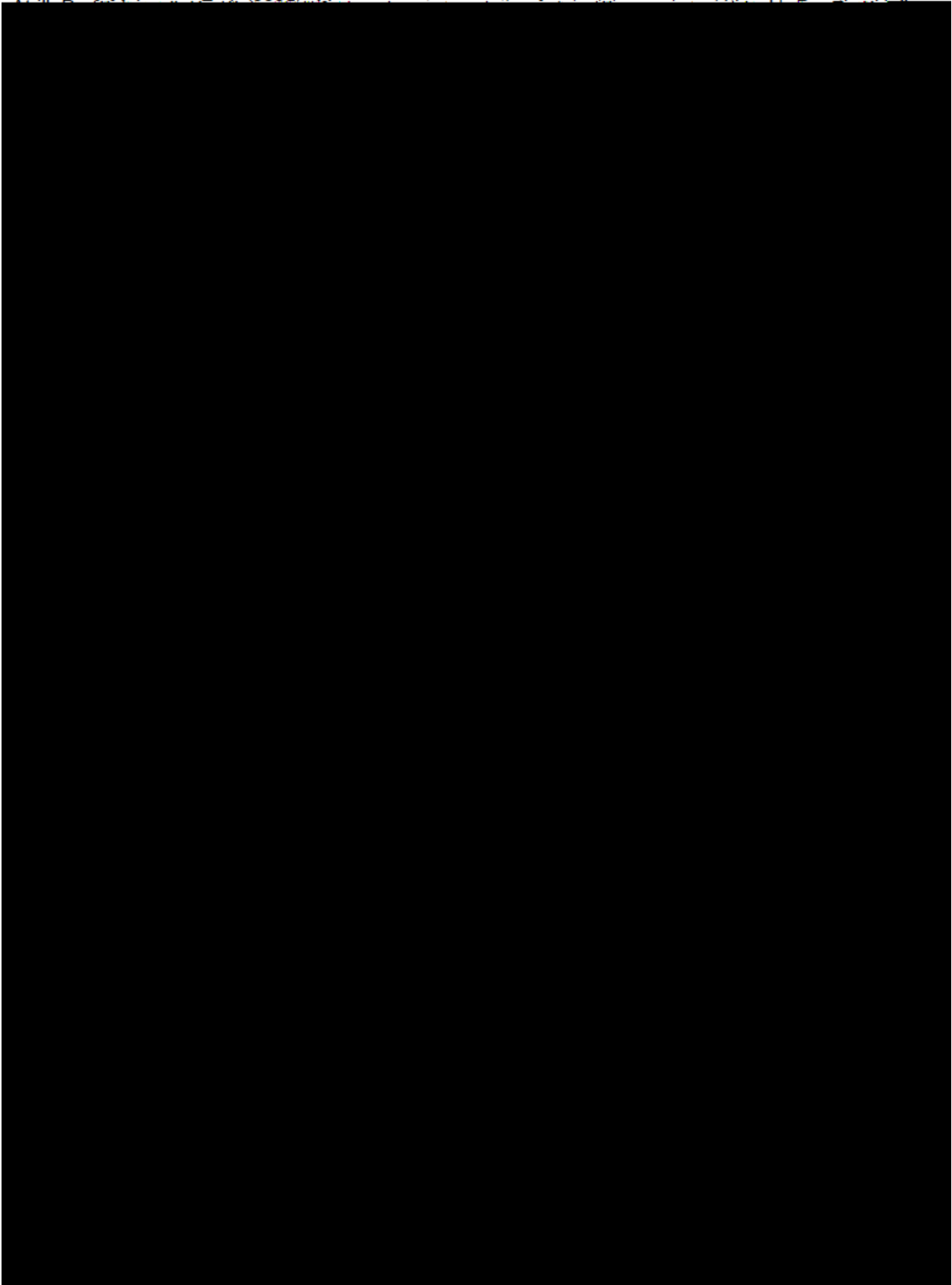


Audio- Visual Material	In-Text Citation	End-Text Reference & Notes
Film/motion picture	(Bell, 1999)	Bell, A. J. W. (Director). (1999). <i>Lost for words</i> [Film]. Yorkshire Television.





References



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